

# BULLYING PREVENTION POLICY



## Help for non-English speakers

If you need help to understand the information in this policy please contact Endeavour Hills Specialist School 9113 4100

## PURPOSE

Endeavour Hills Specialist School is committed to providing a safe and respectful learning environment where bullying will not be tolerated.

The purpose of this policy is to:

- explain the definition of bullying so that there is shared understanding amongst all members of the Endeavour Hills Specialist School community.
- make clear that no form of bullying at Endeavour Hills Specialist School will be tolerated.
- outline the strategies and programs in place at Endeavour Hills Specialist School to build a positive school culture and prevent bullying behaviour.
- ask that everyone in our school community be alert to signs and evidence of bullying behaviour and accept responsibility to report bullying behaviour to school staff.
- ensure that all reported incidents of bullying are appropriately reported, investigated and addressed.
- ensure that support is provided to students who may be affected by bullying behaviour (including targets, bystanders and students engaging in bullying behaviour).
- seek parental and peer group support in addressing and preventing bullying behaviour at Endeavour Hills Specialist School.

When responding to bullying behaviour, Endeavour Hills Specialist School aims to:

- be proportionate, consistent and responsive.
- find a constructive solution for everyone.
- stop the bullying from happening again.
- restore the relationships between the students involved.

Endeavour Hills Specialist School acknowledges that all staff owe a duty of care to students to take reasonable steps to reduce the risk of reasonably foreseeable harm, which can include harm that may be caused by bullying behaviour.

## SCOPE

This policy addresses how Endeavour Hills Specialist School aims to prevent, address and respond to student bullying behaviour. Endeavour Hills Specialist School recognises that there are many other types of inappropriate student behaviours that do not meet the definition of bullying which are also unacceptable at our school. These other inappropriate behaviours will be managed in accordance with our *Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy* and *Inclusion and Diversity policy*.

This policy applies to all school activities, including camps and excursions. It also applies to bullying behaviour between students that occurs outside of school hours, where the behaviour impacts on student wellbeing and safety at school.

## POLICY

### Definitions

#### **Bullying**

In 2018 the Education Council of the Council of Australian Governments endorsed the following definition of bullying for use by all Australian schools:

*Bullying is an ongoing and deliberate misuse of power in relationships through repeated verbal, physical and/or social behaviour that intends to cause physical, social and/or psychological harm. It can involve an individual or a group misusing their power, or perceived power, over one or more persons who feel unable to stop it from happening.*

*Bullying can happen in person or online, via various digital platforms and devices and it can be obvious (overt) or hidden (covert). Bullying behaviour is repeated, or has the potential to be repeated, over time (for example, through sharing of digital records).*

*Bullying of any form or for any reason can have immediate, medium and long-term effects on those involved, including bystanders. Single incidents and conflict or fights between equals, whether in person or online, are not defined as bullying.*

Bullying has three main features:

- It involves a misuse of power in a relationship
- It is ongoing and repeated, and
- It involves behaviours that can cause harm.

There are four main types of bullying behaviour:

- Physical – examples include hitting, pushing, shoving or intimidating or otherwise physically hurting another person, damaging or stealing their belongings. It includes threats of violence.
- Verbal/written – examples include name-calling or insulting someone about an attribute, quality or personal characteristic.
- Social (sometimes called relational or emotional bullying) – examples include deliberately excluding someone, spreading rumours, sharing information that will have a harmful effect on the other person and/or damaging a person's social reputation or social acceptance.
- Cyberbullying – any form of bullying behaviour that occurs online or via a mobile device. It can be verbal or written, and can include threats of violence as well as images, videos and/or audio.

Bullying can be a form of racism, sexism, homophobia, transphobia or other type of social prejudice when the behaviour is targeted at an individual or group because of a personal characteristic, such as race, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or disability.

For further information about bullying, refer to: [Bully Stoppers \(education.vic.gov.au\)](http://education.vic.gov.au) and the Department's [Bullying Prevention and Response](#) policy on the Policy and Advisory Library.

### **Other distressing and inappropriate behaviours**

Many distressing and inappropriate behaviours may not constitute bullying even though they are unpleasant. Students who are involved in or who witness any distressing and inappropriate behaviours should report their concerns to school staff and our school will follow the *Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy* and *Student Code of Conduct* and/or this Bullying Prevention Policy where the behaviour constitutes bullying.

Mutual conflict involves an argument or disagreement between people with no imbalance of power. In incidents of mutual conflict, generally, both parties are upset and usually both want a resolution to the issue. Unresolved mutual conflict can develop into bullying if one of the parties targets the other repeatedly in retaliation.

Social rejection or dislike is not bullying unless it involves deliberate and repeated attempts to cause distress, exclude or create dislike by others.

Single-episode acts of nastiness or physical aggression are not the same as bullying. However, single episodes of nastiness or physical aggression are not acceptable behaviours at our school and may have serious consequences for students engaging in this behaviour. Endeavour Hills Specialist School will use its *Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy* to guide a response to single episodes of nastiness or physical aggression.

*Harassment* is language or actions that are demeaning, offensive or intimidating to a person. It can take many forms, including sexual harassment and disability harassment.

*Discrimination* is behaviour that treats someone unfavourably because of a personal characteristic (for example, race, religious belief or activity, disability, sex or intersex status, gender identity or sexual orientation).

Discrimination, harassment, and any other inappropriate behaviour is not tolerated at our school and there may be serious consequences for students engaging in this behaviour. This includes any form of racism, religious or disability discrimination, sexism, homophobia, transphobia, or any other behaviour that targets an individual or group. Further information about discrimination and harassment, including definitions, is set out in our Inclusion and Diversity Policy

### **Bullying Prevention**

Endeavour Hills Specialist School has a number of programs and strategies in place to build a positive and inclusive school culture. We strive to foster a school culture that prevents bullying behaviour by modelling and encouraging behaviour that demonstrates acceptance, kindness and respect.

Bullying prevention at Endeavour Hills Specialist School is proactive and is supported by research that indicates that a whole school, multifaceted approach is the most effect way to prevent and address bullying:

- We have a positive school environment that provides safety, security and support for students and promotes positive relationships and wellbeing.
- We explicitly teach students to recognise and respond to bullying behaviours.
- We strive to build strong partnerships between the school, families and the broader community that means all members work together to ensure the safety of students.
- Teachers incorporate agreed classroom management strategies that discourage bullying and promote positive behaviour.
- Incursions and programs are provided each year to raise awareness about bullying and its impacts.

- Our social and emotional learning curriculum teaches students what constitutes bullying and how to respond to bullying behaviour assertively. This promotes resilience, assertiveness, conflict resolution and problem solving.
- Students are encouraged to look out for each other and to talk to teachers and older peers about any bullying they have experienced or witnessed.
- We participate in the National Day of Action against Bullying and Violence.
- Our Restorative Practices provide students with the opportunity to hear and be heard in cases of bullying, with an agreed outcome providing an opportunity for improvement.

#### *School-Wide Positive Behaviour Supports*

School-wide Positive Behaviour Supports (S-WPBS) is an evidence-based framework for preventing and responding to student behaviour. It aims to create a positive school climate, a culture of student competence and an open, responsive management system for all school community members.

We are committed to implementing the S-WPBS approach to the teaching and management of student behaviour. This means that we use:

- DATA to track progress and identify areas for intervention;
- Expectations Matrix, which outlines EXPECTATIONS and VALUES in specific settings, to explicitly teach appropriate behaviour;
- POSITIVE INCENTIVE programs to encourage appropriate behaviour;
- EFFECTIVE CONSEQUENCES to discourage inappropriate behaviour.

Our *Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy* provides further information about our engagement and wellbeing initiatives including School Wide Positive Behaviour Support programs.

#### **Incident Response**

##### **Reporting concerns to Endeavour Hills Specialist School**

Bullying is not tolerated at our school. We ensure bullying behaviour is identified and addressed with appropriate and proportionate consequences. All bullying complaints will be taken seriously and responded to sensitively.

Students who may be experiencing bullying behaviour, or students who have witnessed bullying behaviour, are encouraged to report their concerns to staff as soon as possible.

Our ability to effectively reduce and eliminate bullying behaviour is greatly affected by students and/or parents and carers reporting concerning behaviour as soon as possible, so that the responses implemented by Endeavour Hills Specialist School are timely and appropriate in the circumstances.

We encourage students to speak to their teacher in the first instance. However, students may prefer to discuss their concerns with any trusted member of staff, and these are explicitly identified - including assistants, other teachers, wellbeing staff or the Principal.

Parents/carers who develop concerns that their child is involved in, or has witnessed, bullying behaviour at Endeavour Hills Specialist School should contact the Assistant Principal by email directed to [kerri.harkness@education.vic.gov.au](mailto:kerri.harkness@education.vic.gov.au).

#### **Investigations**

When notified of alleged bullying behaviour, school staff are required to:

1. record the details of the allegations in Compass; and
2. inform the relevant Leading Teacher or Assistant Principal.

The Leading Teacher is responsible for investigating allegations of bullying in a timely and sensitive manner. To appropriately investigate an allegation of bullying, the Leading Teacher may:

- speak to those involved in the allegations, including the target/s, the students allegedly engaging in bullying behaviour/s and any witnesses to the incidents.
- speak to the parents of the students involved.
- speak to the teachers of the students involved.
- take detailed notes of all discussions for future reference.
- obtain written statements from all or any of the above.

All communications with the Principal in the course of investigating an allegation of bullying will be managed sensitively. Investigations will be completed as quickly as possible to allow for the behaviours to be addressed in a timely manner.

The objective of completing a thorough investigation into the circumstances of alleged bullying behaviour is to determine the nature of the conduct and the students involved. A thorough understanding of the alleged bullying will inform staff about how to most effectively implement an appropriate response to that behaviour.

Serious bullying, including serious cyberbullying, is a criminal offence and may be referred to Victoria Police. For more information, see: [Brodie's Law](#).

### **Responses to bullying behaviours**

When the staff member has sufficient information to understand the circumstances of the alleged bullying and the students involved, a number of strategies may be implemented to address the behaviour and support affected students in consultation with the Health and Wellbeing group, teachers, Assistant Principal or the Principal.

There are a number of factors that will be considered when determining the most appropriate response to the behaviour. When making a decision about how to respond to bullying behaviour, Endeavour Hills Specialist School will consider:

- the specific needs and capabilities of the child/children involved; and
- the age and maturity of the students involved; and
- the severity and frequency of the bullying, and the impact it has had on the targeted student; and
- whether the student/s engaging in bullying behaviour has/have displayed similar behaviour before; and
- whether the bullying took place in a group or one-to-one context; and
- whether those engaged in bullying behaviour demonstrate insight or remorse for the behaviour; and
- the alleged motive of the behaviour, including any element of provocation.

The Health and Wellbeing Leader or Assistant Principal may implement all, or some of the following responses to bullying behaviours:

- Offer counselling support to the target student or students, including referral to the Student Wellbeing Team.
- Offer counselling support to the students engaging in bullying behaviour, including referral to the Student Wellbeing Team.
- Offer counselling support to affected students, including witnesses and/or friends of the target student, including referral to the Student Wellbeing Team.
- Facilitate a restorative practice meeting with all or some of the students involved. The objective of restorative practice is to repair relationships that have been damaged by bringing about a sense of remorse and restorative action on the part of the person who has bullied someone and forgiveness by the person who has been bullied.
- Facilitate a mediation between some -or all - of the students involved to help to encourage students to take responsibility for their behaviour and explore underlying

reasons for conflict or grievance. Mediation is only suitable if all students are involved voluntarily and demonstrate a willingness to engage in the mediation process.

- Facilitate a process using a Restorative Practices approach, involving the target student(s), the students engaging in bullying behaviour and a group of students who are likely to be supportive of the target(s).
- Facilitate a Student Support Group meeting and/or Behaviour Support Plan for affected students.
- Prepare a Safety Plan restricting contact between target and students engaging in bullying behaviour.
- Provide opportunities for mentoring for different social and emotional learning competencies of the students involved, including Bounce Back, Bully Stoppers and teacher-designed initiatives.
- Monitor the behaviour of the students involved for an appropriate time and take follow up action if necessary.
- Implement disciplinary consequences for the students engaging in bullying behaviour, which may include removal of privileges, detention, suspension and/or expulsion consistent with our Student Wellbeing and Engagement policy, the Ministerial Order on Suspensions and Expulsions and any other relevant Department policy.

Endeavour Hills Specialist School understands the importance of monitoring and following up on the progress of students who have been involved in or affected by bullying behaviour. Where appropriate, school staff will also endeavour to provide parents/carers with updates on the management of bullying incidents.

The Health and Wellbeing Leader is responsible for maintaining up to date records of the investigation of and responses to bullying behaviour.

## **COMMUNICATION**

This policy will be communicated to our school community in the following ways:

- Available publicly on our school's website
- Included in staff induction processes
- Included in our staff handbook
- Discussed at staff briefings/meetings as required
- Discussed at parent information sessions
- Included in enrolment packs
- Included as a reference in school communications as required
- Explicitly taught within all environments across the school
- Made available in hard copy upon request from school administration

## **FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES**

This policy should be read in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Statement of Values and School Philosophy
- Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy
- Parent Complaints policy
- Duty of Care Policy
- Inclusion and Diversity Policy

The following websites and resources provide useful information on prevention and responding to bullying, as well as supporting students who have been the target of bullying behaviours:

- [Bully Stoppers](#)
- [Kids Helpline](#)
- [Lifeline](#)

- [Bullying. No way!](#)
- [Student Wellbeing Hub](#)
- [Office of the eSafety Commissioner](#)
- [Australian Student Wellbeing Framework](#)

## EVALUATION

This policy will be reviewed every 3 years, or earlier, as required following an incident or analysis of new research or school data relating to bullying, to ensure that the policy remains up to date, practical and effective.

Data will be collected through:

- discussion and consultation with students and parent/carers.
- regular student bullying surveys.
- regular staff surveys.
- assessment of other school-based data, including the number of reported incidents of bullying in each year group and the effectiveness of the responses implemented
- Attitudes to School Survey
- [Parent Opinion Survey](#)

Proposed amendments to this policy will be discussed through consultation with student representatives, parent/carer groups and school council as appropriate.

## POLICY REVIEW AND APPROVAL

Policy last reviewed	February 2025
Consultation	Wellbeing Committee Senior Improvement Team School Council
Approved by	Principal
Next scheduled review date	February 2027